

Linde plc

Investor Teleconference Presentation Second Quarter 2022

July 28, 2022



Forward-Looking Statement



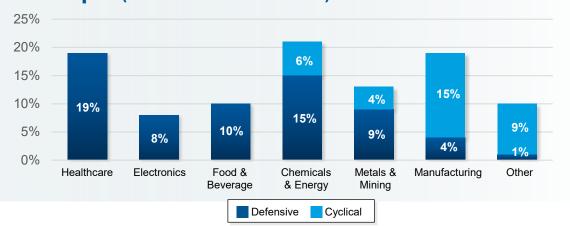
This document contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are identified by terms and phrases such as: anticipate, believe, intend, estimate, expect, continue, should, could, may, plan, project, predict, will, potential, forecast, and similar expressions. They are based on management's reasonable expectations and assumptions as of the date the statements are made but involve risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation: the performance of stock markets generally; developments in worldwide and national economies and other international events and circumstances, including trade conflicts and tariffs; changes in foreign currencies and in interest rates; the cost and availability of electric power, natural gas and other raw materials; the ability to achieve price increases to offset cost increases; catastrophic events including natural disasters, epidemics, pandemics such as COVID-19 and acts of war and terrorism; the ability to attract, hire, and retain qualified personnel; the impact of changes in financial accounting standards; the impact of changes in pension plan liabilities; the impact of tax, environmental, healthcare and other legislation and government regulation in jurisdictions in which the company operates; the cost and outcomes of investigations, litigation and regulatory proceedings; the impact of potential unusual or non-recurring items; continued timely development and market acceptance of new products and applications; the impact of competitive products and pricing; future financial and operating performance of major customers and industries served; the impact of information technology system failures, network disruptions and breaches in data security; and the effectiveness and speed of integrating new acquisitions into the business. These risks and uncertainties may cause future results or circumstances to differ materially from adjusted projections, estimates or other forward-looking statements.

Linde plc assumes no obligation to update or provide revisions to any forward-looking statement in response to changing circumstances. The above listed risks and uncertainties are further described in Item 1A. Risk Factors in Linde plc's Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 filed with the SEC on February 28, 2022 which should be reviewed carefully. Please consider Linde plc's forward-looking statements in light of those risks.

Defensive Model

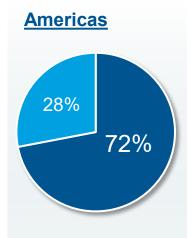


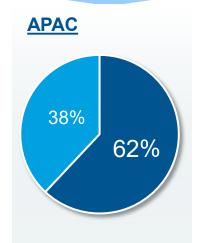
Linde plc (Defensive sales ~66%*)

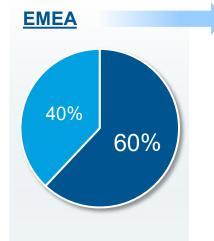


Defensive sales include:

- Long-term supply agreements with high-quality customers and fixed fee elements
- Resilient end-markets
- Steady rental payments (e.g. tanks, cylinders, equipment)







Germany exposure:

- ~5% of total company sales
- Sales include critical gases for medical and process safety use
- Defensive sales ~66%
- Onsite contracts protect Linde:
 - > In case of gas disruption
 - Against energy volatility

* Total 2021 sales excluding Linde Engineering

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Global End Market Trends



2Q 2022	End Market	% of Sales ⁽¹⁾ & Trend	YoY Sales ⁽²⁾ Growth	Seq. Sales ⁽²⁾ Growth
Consumer Re	lated End Markets (More Res	ilient)		
	Healthcare	16%	-5%	-5%
	Food & Beverage	10%	+20%	+8%
	Electronics	8%	+16%	+6%
Industrial Rela	ated End Markets (More Cycli	cal)		
	Manufacturing	19%	+15%	+7%
	Chemicals & Energy	25%	+12%	+4%
The Top.	Metals & Mining	13%	+9%	+3%
	Other	9%	-1%	+12%

Second-Quarter Adjusted Results⁽¹⁾



(\$MM)	2Q 2022	1Q 2022	Var	2Q 2021	Var
Sales	\$8,457	\$8,211	3%	\$7,584	12%
Operating Profit	\$1,988	\$1,905	4%	\$1,837	8%
% of Sales	23.5%	23.2%		24.2%	
Income	\$1,566	\$1,500	4%	\$1,415	11%
Diluted EPS	\$3.10	\$2.93	6%	\$2.70	15%
Op. Cash Flow	\$2,133	\$2,000	7%	\$1,827	17%
Capex	\$826	\$649	27%	\$744	11%
Base Capex ⁽²⁾	\$567	\$459	24%	\$481	18%
Project Capex ⁽³⁾	\$259	\$190	36%	\$263	-2%
After-Tax ROC	20.0%	18.9%	+110 bps	15.7%	+430 bps

	<u>YOY</u>	SEQ.
Sales Growth	+ 12%	+ 3%
Volume	+ 2%	+ 2%
Price / Mix	+ 7%	+ 2%
Cost pass-thru	+ 7%	+ 2%
Currency	- 5%	- 2%
Acq / Div		
Engineering	+ 1%	- 1%

Operating margins ex. cost pass-thru (bps)

	<u>YoY</u>	<u>Seq.</u>
Americas	-90	-90
APAC	+160	+100
EMEA	+220	+190
Consolidated	+100	+80

- Americas 2Q includes 100+ bps of one-time charges. Margins will recover in 3Q
- Broad-based price attainment & continued progress on productivity initiatives
- ROC 20.0%, +430 bps YoY, +110 bps seq.

⁽¹⁾ Results other than Sales, Operating Cash Flow and Capex are Non-GAAP measures – see Appendix. All amounts are from continuing operations

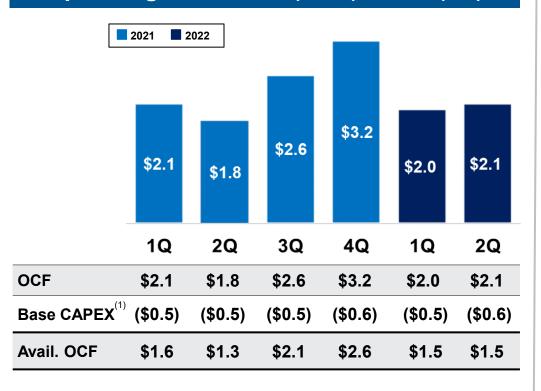
⁽²⁾ Represents capex in small growth, maintenance and other non-project capex related investments

⁽³⁾ Capex for projects > \$5mm with a long-term customer supply agreement and incremental growth

2Q Capital Management



Operating Cash Flow (OCF) Trend (\$B)



- Rewarded shareholders, \$2.2B
 - Dividend +10% YoY
 - Purchased \$1.6B in shares
- Re-invested in the business, \$0.8B
- Strong balance sheet
 - Adj. net debt to Adj. EBITDA, 1.2X
- Stable Available OCF despite macro volatility

Investing in the business and rewarding shareholders

2022 Guidance



3rd Quarter 2022

- Adjusted EPS⁽¹⁾ in the range of \$2.85 to \$2.95
 - +4% to +8% vs. 2021
 - Includes FX impact -6% YoY & -3% sequentially
 - Ex FX +10% to 14% vs. 2021
 - Assumes no economic growth
 - Russian EPS contribution removed as of July 1st

Full-Year 2022

- Adjusted EPS⁽¹⁾ in the range of \$11.73 to \$11.93
 - +10% to +12% vs. 2021
 - Includes FX impact -5% YoY
 - Ex FX +15% to +17% vs. 2021
 - Assumes no economic growth
 - Russian EPS contribution removed as of July 1st
- CAPEX: \$3.0B to \$3.4B

Raising outlook despite uncertain environment

(1) Non-GAAP measure, see appendix

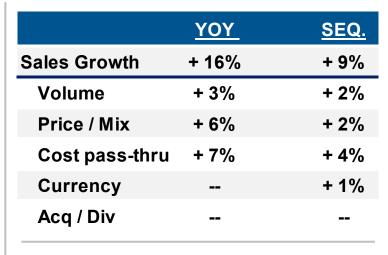


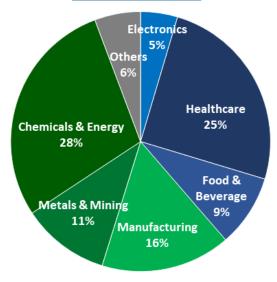
Appendix

Americas



(\$MM)	2Q 2022	1Q 2022	Var	2Q 2021	Var
Sales	\$3,518	\$3,241	9%	\$3,020	16%
Operating Profit	\$910	\$904	1%	\$871	4%
% of Sales	25.9%	27.9%		28.8%	





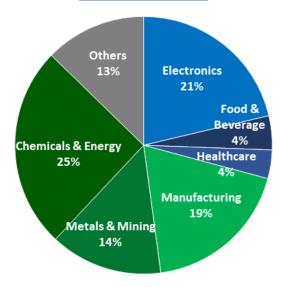
- Ex cost pass-thru margins down 90 bps
 - 2Q includes one-time charges (100+ bps)
 - Margins will recover in 3Q
- Continued good inflation management
- YoY growth across all end markets except Healthcare
 - Manufacturing, Chemicals & Energy the strongest

APAC



(\$MM)	2Q 2022	1Q 2022	Var	2Q 2021	Var
Sales	\$1,651	\$1,602	3%	\$1,544	7%
Operating Profit	\$426	\$399	7%	\$389	10%
% of Sales	25.8%	24.9%		25.2%	

	<u>YOY</u>	SEQ.
Sales Growth	+ 7%	+ 3%
Volume	+ 3%	+ 5%
Price / Mix	+ 5%	+ 1%
Cost pass-thru	+ 4%	
Currency	- 5%	- 3%
Acq / Div		



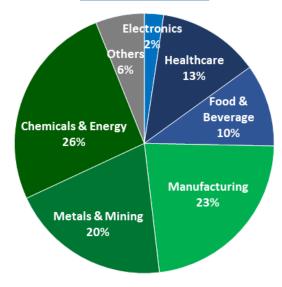
- Ex cost pass-thru, YoY and seq. margins up 160 and 100 bps respectively
- Continued good inflation management
- YoY volume growth driven by project startups in Electronics, Chemicals & Energy end markets
- FX headwinds led by CNY, AUD & KRW

EMEA



(\$MM)	2Q 2022	1Q 2022	Var	2Q 2021	Var
Sales	\$2,144	\$2,148	0%	\$1,875	14%
Operating Profit	\$536	\$503	7%	\$487	10%
% of Sales	25.0%	23.4%		26.0%	

	<u>YOY</u>	SEQ.
Sales Growth	+ 14%	
Volume	- 1%	
Price / Mix	+ 12%	+ 3%
Cost pass-thru	+ 14%	+ 1%
Currency	- 11%	- 4%
Acq / Div		



- Ex cost pass-thru, YoY and seq. margins up 220 and 190 bps respectively
- Continued good inflation management
- YoY and sequentially, growth across all end markets except Healthcare
 - Food & Beverage and Metals & Mining the strongest
- FX headwinds from EUR and GBP

Engineering



(\$MM)	2Q 2022	1Q 2022	Var	2Q 2021	Var
Sales	\$644	\$728	-12%	\$646	0%
Operating Profit	\$105	\$143	-27%	\$108	-3%
% of Sales	16.3%	19.6%		16.7%	

3rd Party Orders (\$MM)	2Q 2022	1Q 2022	2Q 2021
Intake	\$1,004	\$645	\$355
SOP Backlog	\$2,894	\$2,200	\$4,069

- Continued healthy margins led by good execution and productivity
- Expect low to mid-teens margins in 2H
- Good inflow of projects, \$1B
- Contractually secured backlog of \$2.9 billion
- No Russian projects in backlog

Global Other



(\$MM)	2Q 2022	1Q 2022	Var	2Q 2021	Var
Sales	\$500	\$492	2%	\$499	0%
Operating Profit	\$11	(\$44)	125%	(\$18)	161%
% of Sales	2.2%	-8.9%		-3.6%	

- Improved profit driven by:
- Lower corporate cost
- Higher aerospace and electronics sales in coatings business
- Lapped 1Q one-time unfavorable costs
- Expect GIST to be divested in the 2H
- Sales ~\$0.8B, EBIT margins mid-single digits

High-Quality Project Backlog ~\$6.5B



SOP Backlog⁽¹⁾ \$2.9B

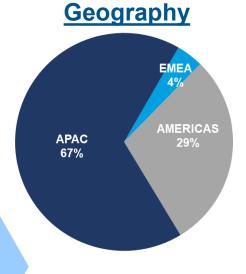


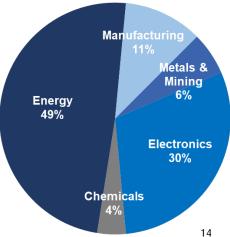
- ✓ Contractual growth
- ✓ Secure cash flow
- ✓ Double-digit IRR
- ✓ High-quality customers
- Primarily engineering and procurement services

SOG Backlog⁽²⁾ \$3.6B



- ✓ Contractual growth
- ✓ Secure cash flow
- ✓ Double-digit IRR
- ✓ High-quality customers
- ✓ Increases network density



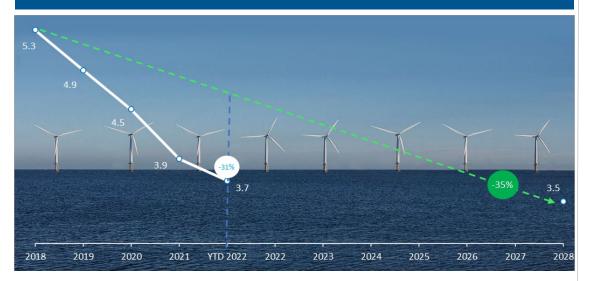


- 3rd party sale of plant backlog. Represents future sales, secured under a signed agreement
- Sale of gas backlog. Represents project investments (CAPEX), supported by a long-term supply agreement

ESG Performance



Target: 35% Reduction in GHG Emissions Intensity 2018-2028⁽¹⁾



GHG Emissions Intensity⁽¹⁾ (Target: reduce by 35% in 2028)

 2Q 2022 improvement led by profitable growth as scope 1 and 2 remain stable

Low-carbon energy⁽²⁾ (Target: double annual purchase by 2028)

Over one third of Linde's energy consumption is low carbon

Decarbonizing our future

- Current pipeline of decarbonization opportunities comprised of 250+ projects
- Several decarbonization projects pending government subsidy

ESG News and Recognitions

- Linde Included in FTSE4Good Index for Seventh Consecutive Year
- Published 2021 Sustainable Development Report

Sustainable Development Highlights



Best-in-class safety performance

4x better than U.S. Occupational Health and Safety Administration industrial average for lost workday case rate

Enabled the avoidance of >2x more GHG emissions

than were emitted in all the company's operations

250,000 people benefited from employee community engagement projects

Green H₂ supply to the world's first **hydrogen powered ferry**

Reduced

300 million gallons

of water in operations

Sourced **more than 1/3** of global electricity from

low-carbon sources

A leader in **diversity & inclusion**



Member of
Dow Jones
Sustainability Indices

Powered by the S&P Global CSA



Strategy



Optimize the Base ✓ Productivity/digitalization

- ✓ Network density
- ✓ Price management

- √ Capex efficiency
- ✓ Portfolio optimization

Leverage the Recovery

- ✓ Price and volume
- ✓ Cost management
- ✓ Operations optimization

Capitalize on Growth

- ✓ Electronics
- √ Healthcare

✓ Backlog start-up



>10% EPS

Growth





Clean **Energy**

2021+

Sustainable value creation

Non-GAAP Measures



Diluted EDS from Continuing

LINDE PLC AND SUBSIDIARIES SUMMARY NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS (UNAUDITED)

The following adjusted amounts are Non-GAAP measures and are intended to supplement investors' understanding of the company's financial statements by providing measures which investors, financial analysts and management use to help evaluate the company's operating performance. Items which the company does not believe to be indicative of ongoing business trends are excluded from these calculations so that investors can better evaluate and analyze historical and future business trends on a consistent basis. Definitions of these Non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similar definitions used by other companies and are not a substitute for similar GAAP measures. See the "NON GAAP MEASURES AND RECONCILIATIONS" starting on page x for additional details relating to the adjustments.

(Millions of dollars, except per share amounts)		Sales			Operating Profit				Income from Continuing Operations				Diluted EPS from Continuing Operations			
Quarter Ended June 30		2022		<u>2021</u>		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>		2022		<u>2021</u>
Reported GAAP Amounts	\$	8,457	\$	7,584	\$	589	\$	1,142	\$	372	\$	840	\$	0.74	\$	1.60
Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges (a)		-		-		993		204		889		198		1.76		0.38
Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (b)		-		-		406		491		305		377		0.60		0.72
Total adjustments		-		-		1,399		695		1,194		575		2.36		1.10
Adjusted amounts	_\$	8,457	\$	7,584	\$	1,988	\$	1,837	\$	1,566	\$	1,415	\$	3.10	\$	2.70

(Millions of dollars, except per share amounts)
Year to Date June 30
Reported GAAP Amounts
Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges (a)
Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (b)
Total adjustments

Adjusted amounts

 Sales			Operating Profit					Opera	•	Operations					
2022		<u>2021</u>		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>	
\$ 16,668	\$	14,827	\$	2,069	\$	2,355	\$	1,546	\$	1,819	\$	3.04	\$	3.46	
-		-		989		196		888		170		1.75		0.32	
 -		-		835		974		632		738		1.24		1.41	
-		-		1,824		1,170		1,520		908		2.99		1.73	
\$ 16,668	\$	14,827	\$	3,893	\$	3,525	\$	3,066	\$	2,727	\$	6.03	\$	5.19	

Income from Continuing

(a) 2022 charges relate primarily to charges associated with the deconsolidation and impairment of Russian subsidiaries resulting from the ongoing war in Ukraine and related sanctions. 2021 charges relate to cost reduction program and other charges, primarily severance.

⁽b) To adjust for purchase accounting impacts related to the merger.



LINDE PLC AND SUBSIDIARIES APPENDIX NON-GAAP MEASURES AND RECONCILIATIONS (UNAUDITED)

The following Non-GAAP measures are intended to supplement investors' understanding of the company's financial information by providing measures which investors, financial analysts and management use to help evaluate the company's operating performance and liquidity. Items which the company does not believe to be indicative of on-going business trends are excluded from these calculations so that investors can better evaluate and analyze historical and future business trends on a consistent basis. Definitions of these Non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similar definitions used by other companies and are not a substitute for similar GAAP measures.

	F	2022					2021							
	Yea	r to Date	Q2	Q1	Year t	to Date	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1				
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)	Jı	une 30,	Q2	Qı	Jun	e 30,	Q4	ŲS	Q2	Qi				
Adjusted Operating Profit and Operating Margin														
Reported operating profit	\$	2,069 \$	589 \$	1,480	\$	2,355 \$	1,337 \$	1,292 \$	1,142 \$	1,213				
Add: Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges		989	993	(4)		196	51	26	204	(8)				
Less: Net gain on sale of businesses		-		-		-	-	-	-	-				
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)		835	406	429		974	453	492	491	483				
Total adjustments		1,824	1,399	425	-	1,170	504	518	695	475				
Adjusted operating profit	\$	3,893 \$	1,988 \$	1,905	\$	3,525 \$	1,841 \$	1,810 \$	1,837 \$	1,688				
Reported percentage change		(12)%	(48)%	22 %		78 %	30 %	33 %	93 %	65 %				
Adjusted percentage change		10 %	8 %	13 %		32 %	14 %	19 %	39 %	25 %				
Reported sales	\$	16,668 \$	8,457 \$	8,211	\$	14,827 \$	8,298 \$	7,668 \$	7,584 \$	7,243				
Reported operating margin		12.4 %	7.0 %	18.0 %		15.9 %	16.1 %	16.8 %	15.1 %	16.7 %				
Adjusted operating margin		23.4 %	23.5 %	23.2 %		23.8 %	22.2 %	23.6 %	24.2 %	23.3 %				
Adjusted Depreciation and amortization														
Reported depreciation and amortization	\$	2,203 \$	1,091 \$	1,112	\$	2,337 \$	1,135 \$	1,163 \$	1,171 \$	1,166				
Less: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)	\$	(819) \$	(401)	(418)		(957)	(437)	(469)	(479)	(478)				
Adjusted depreciation and amortization	\$	1,384 \$	690 \$	694	\$	1,380 \$	698 \$	694 \$	692 \$	688				



			2022				2021		
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)		to Date ne 30,	Q2	Q1	to Date ne 30,	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
Adjusted Other Income (Expense) - net									
Reported Other Income (Expense) - net	\$	(24) \$	(36) \$	12	\$ (13) \$	(23) \$	10 \$	(17) \$	4
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)		(16)	(5)	(11)	(17)	(16)	(23)	(12)	(5)
Adjusted Other Income (Expense) - net	\$	(8) \$	(31) \$	23	\$ 4 \$	(7) \$	33 \$	(5) \$	9
Adjusted Net Pension and OPEB Cost (Benefit), Excluding Service Cos	<u>t</u>								
Reported net pension and OPEB cost (benefit), excluding service cost	\$	(126) \$	(62) \$	(64)	\$ (98) \$	(49) \$	(45) \$	(49) \$	(49)
Add: Pension settlement charges		-	-		-	-	(4)	-	
Adjusted Net Pension and OPEB cost (benefit), excluding service costs	\$	(126) \$	(62) \$	(64)	\$ (98) \$	(49) \$	(49) \$	(49) \$	(49)
Adjusted Interest Expense - Net									
Reported interest expense - net	\$	14 \$	5 \$	9	\$ 38 \$	31 \$	8 \$	18 \$	20
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)		19	9	10	33	10	10	15	18
Adjusted interest expense - net	\$	33 \$	14 \$	19	\$ 71 \$	41 \$	18 \$	33 \$	38
Adjusted Income Taxes (a)									
Reported income taxes	\$	655 \$	286 \$	369	\$ 602 \$	339 \$	321 \$	334 \$	268
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)		216	108	108	234	103	115	116	118
Add: Pension settlement charges		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Add: Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges		101	104	(3)	26	-	3	6	20
Total adjustments		317	212	105	260	103	119	122	138
Adjusted income taxes	\$	972 \$	498 \$	474	\$ 862 \$	442 \$	440 \$	456 \$	406



	2022					2021						
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)		ar to Date June 30,	Q2	Q1		ear to Date June 30,	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1		
Adjusted Effective Tax Rate (a)												
Reported income before income taxes and equity investments	\$	2,181 \$	646 \$	1,535	\$	2,415 \$	1,355 \$	1,329 \$	1,173 \$	1,242		
Add: Pension settlement charge		-	-	-		-	-	4	-	-		
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)		816	397	419		941	443	482	476	465		
Add: Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges		989	993	(4)		196	51	26	204	(8)		
Total adjustments		1,805	1,390	415		1,137	494	512	680	457		
Adjusted income before income taxes and equity investments	\$	3,986 \$	2,036 \$	1,950	\$	3,552 \$	1,849 \$	1,841 \$	1,853 \$	1,699		
Reported Income taxes	\$	655 \$	286 \$	369	\$	602 \$	339 \$	321 \$	334 \$	268		
Reported effective tax rate		30.0 %	44.3 %	24.0 %		24.9 %	25.0 %	24.2 %	28.5 %	21.6 %		
Adjusted income taxes	\$	972 \$	498 \$	474	\$	862 \$	442 \$	440 \$	456 \$	406		
Adjusted effective tax rate		24.4 %	24.5 %	24.3 %		24.3 %	23.9 %	23.9 %	24.6 %	23.9 %		
Income from Equity Investments												
Reported income from equity investments	\$	94 \$	50 \$	44	\$	80 \$	38 \$	1 \$	37 \$	43		
Add: Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges (e)		-	-	-		-	-	35	-	-		
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)		39	19	20		38	20	19	19	19_		
Total adjustments		39	19	20		38	20	54	19	19		
Adjusted income from equity investments	\$	133 \$	69 \$	64	\$	118 \$	58 \$	55 \$	56 \$	62		
Adjusted Noncontrolling Interests from Continuing Operations												
Reported noncontrolling interests from continuing operations	\$	(74) \$	(38) \$	(36)	\$	(74) \$	(30) \$	(31) \$	(36) \$	(38)		
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)	_	(7)	(3)	(4)		(7)	(4)	(4)	(2)	(5)		
Adjusted noncontrolling interests from continuing operations	\$	(81) \$	(41) \$	(40)	\$	(81) \$	(34) \$	(35) \$	(38) \$	(43)		



		2022		2021							
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)	r to Date ine 30,	Q2	Q1		ır to Date une 30,	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1		
Adjusted Income from Continuing Operations (b)											
Reported income from continuing operations	\$ 1,546 \$	372 \$	1,174	\$	1,819 \$	1,024 \$	978 \$	840 \$	979		
Add: Pension settlement charge	-	-	-		-	-	3	-	-		
Add: Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges	888	889	(1)		170	51	58	198	(28)		
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)	 632	305	327		738	356	382	377	361		
Total adjustments	 1,520	1,194	326		908	407	443	575	333		
Adjusted income from continuing operations	\$ 3,066 \$	1,566 \$	1,500	\$	2,727 \$	1,431 \$	1,421 \$	1,415 \$	1,312		
Adjusted Diluted EPS from Continuing Operations (b)											
Reported diluted EPS from continuing operations	\$ 3.04 \$	0.74 \$	2.30	\$	3.46 \$	1.98 \$	1.88 \$	1.60 \$	1.86		
Add: Pension settlement charge	-	-	-		-	-	0.01	-	-		
Add: Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges	1.75	1.76	-		0.32	0.10	0.11	0.38	(0.05)		
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)	 1.24	0.60	0.63		1.41	0.69	0.73	0.72	0.68		
Total adjustments	 2.99	2.36	0.63		1.73	0.79	0.85	1.10	0.63		
Adjusted diluted EPS from continuing operations	\$ 6.03 \$	3.10 \$	2.93	\$	5.19 \$	2.77 \$	2.73 \$	2.70 \$	2.49		
Reported percentage change	(12)%	(54)%	24 %		79 %	37 %	42 %	84 %	74 %		
Adjusted percentage change	16 %	15 %	18 %		37 %	20 %	27 %	42 %	32 %		

		Third Quarter	<u>Full Year</u>	2022	
Adjusted Diluted EPS from Continuing Operations Guidance (d)	<u>Lo</u>	w End	High End	Low End	High End
2022 Adjusted Guidance	\$	2.85 \$	2.95	\$ 11.73 \$	11.93
Adjusted percentage changes versus 2021 adjusted diluted EPS		4 %	8 %	10 %	12 9
Add: Estimated currency headwind/(tailwind)		6 %	6 %	5 %	5 9
Adjusted percentage change excluding currency		10 %	14 %	15 %	17 9



		2022		2021						
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)	to Date ne 30,	Q2	Q1	Year to Date June 30,	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1		
Adjusted EBITDA and % of Sales										
Income from continuing operations	\$ 1,546 \$	372 \$	1,174	\$ 1,819	\$ 1,024 \$	978 \$	840 \$	979		
Add: Noncontrolling interests related to continuing operations	74	38	36	74	30	31	36	38		
Add: Net pension and OPEB cost (benefit), excluding service cost	(126)	(62)	(64)	(98)	(49)	(45)	(49)	(49)		
Add: Interest expense	14	5	9	38	31	8	18	20		
Add: Income taxes	655	286	369	602	339	321	334	268		
Add: Depreciation and amortization	 2,203	1,091	1,112	2,337	1,135	1,163	1,171	1,166		
EBITDA from continuing operations	4,366	1,730	2,636	4,772	2,510	2,456	2,350	2,422		
Add: Russia-Ukraine conflict and other charges	989	993	(4)	196	51	61	204	(8)		
Add: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG (c)	 54	23	31	55	36	42	31	24		
Total adjustments	 1,043	1,016	27	251	87	103	235	16		
Adjusted EBITDA from continuing operations	\$ 5,409 \$	2,746 \$	2,663	\$ 5,023	\$ 2,597 \$	2,559 \$	2,585 \$	2,438		
Reported sales	\$ 16,668 \$	8,457 \$	8,211	\$ 14,827	\$ 8,298 \$	7,668 \$	7,584 \$	7,243		
% of sales										
EBITDA from continuing operations	26.2 %	20.5 %	32.1 %	32.2 %	30.2 %	32.0 %	31.0 %	33.4 %		
Adjusted EBITDA from continuing operations	32.5 %	32.5 %	32.4 %	33.9 %	31.3 %	33.4 %	34.1 %	33.7 %		



- (a) The income tax expense (benefit) on the non-GAAP pre-tax adjustments was determined using the applicable tax rates for the jurisdictions that were utilized in calculating the GAAP income tax expense (benefit) and included both current and deferred income tax amounts.
- (b) Net of income taxes which are shown separately in "Adjusted Income Taxes and Effective Tax Rate".
- (c) The company believes that its non-GAAP measures excluding Purchase accounting impacts Linde AG are useful to investors because:
- (i) the business combination was a merger of equals in an all-stock merger transaction, with no cash consideration,
- (ii) the company is managed on a geographic basis and the results of certain geographies are more heavily impacted by purchase accounting than others, causing results that are not comparable at the reportable segment level, therefore, the impacts of purchasing accounting adjustments to each segment vary and are not comparable within the company and when compared to other companies in similar regions,
- iii) business management is evaluated and variable compensation is determined based on results excluding purchase accounting impacts, and; (iv) it is important to investors and analysts to understand the purchase accounting impacts to the financial statements. A summary of each of the adjustments made for Purchase accounting impacts Linde AG are as follows:
- Adjusted Operating Profit and Margin: The purchase accounting adjustments for the periods presented relate primarily to depreciation and amortization related to the fair value step up of fixed assets and intangible assets (primarily customer related) acquired in the merger and the allocation of fair value step-up for ongoing Linde AG asset disposals (reflected in Other Income/(Expense)).
- Adjusted Interest Expense Net: Relates to the amortization of the fair value of debt acquired in the merger.
- Adjusted Income Taxes and Effective Tax Rate: Relates to the current and deferred income tax impact on the adjustments discussed above. The income tax expense (benefit) on the non-GAAP pre-tax adjustments was determined using the applicable tax rates for the jurisdictions that were utilized in calculating the GAAP income tax expense (benefit) and included both current and deferred income tax amounts.
- Adjusted Income from Equity Investments: Represents the amortization of increased fair value on equity investments related to depreciable and amortizable assets.
- Adjusted Noncontrolling Interests from Continuing Operations: Represents the noncontrolling interests' ownership portion of the adjustments described above determined on an entity by entity basis.
- (d) We are providing adjusted earnings per share ("EPS") guidance for 2022. This is a non-GAAP financial measure that represents diluted earnings per share from continuing operations (a GAAP measure) but excludes the impact of certain items that we believe are not representative of our underlying business performance, such as cost reduction and other charges, the impact of potential divestitures or other potentially significant items. Given the uncertainty of timing and magnitude of such items, we cannot provide a reconciliation of the differences between the non-GAAP adjusted EPS guidance and the corresponding GAAP EPS measure without unreasonable effort.
- (e) Impairment charge related to a joint venture in the APAC segment.



LINDE PLC AND SUBSIDIARIES APPENDIX NON-GAAP MEASURES AND RECONCILIATIONS (Millions of dollars) (UNAUDITED)

	2022		20	21	
Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1

Available Operating Cash Flow (AOCF) and Base Capex - Available operating cash flow is a measure used by investors, financial analysts and management to evaluate the ability of a company to pursue opportunities that enhance shareholder value. AOCF measures operating cash flows available after capital expenditures to maintain or replace existing assets (base capex). AOCF equals cash flow from operations less base capex.

Capex Less: backlog capex (a)	\$ 826 (259)	\$ 649 (190)	\$ 839 (225)	\$ 741 (261)	\$ 744 (263)	\$ 762 (266)
Base Capex	\$ 567	\$ 459	\$ 614	\$ 480	\$ 481	\$ 496
Operating cash flow	\$ 2,133	\$ 2,000	\$ 3,233	\$ 2,556	\$ 1,827	\$ 2,109
Less: base capex	 (567)	(459)	(614)	(480)	(481)	(496)
Available Operating Cash Flow	\$ 1,566	\$ 1,541	\$ 2,619	\$ 2,076	\$ 1,346	\$ 1,613

⁽a) Backlog capex is defined as capital expenditures for projects greater than \$5 million with a customer supply contract.



LINDE PLC AND SUBSIDIARIES APPENDIX NON-GAAP MEASURES AND RECONCILIATIONS (Millions of dollars) (UNAUDITED)

		Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	
<u>Free Cash Flow (FCF)</u> - Free cash flow is a measure used by investors, fina equals cash flow from operations less capital expenditures.	ncial analysts and managem	ent to evaluate t	the ability of a con	npany to pursue o	pportunities that er	nhance shareholde	r value. FCF	
Operating Cash Flow	\$	2,133 \$	2,000 \$	3,233 \$	2,556 \$	1,827 \$	2,109	

 Operating Cash Flow
 \$ 2,133 \$ 2,000 \$ 3,233 \$ 2,556 \$ 1,827 \$ 2,109

 Less: Capital Expenditures
 (826) (649) (839) (741) (744) (762)

 Free Cash Flow
 \$ 1,307 \$ 1,351 \$ 2,394 \$ 1,815 \$ 1,083 \$ 1,347

<u>Net Debt</u> - Net debt is a financial liquidity metric used by investors, financial analysts and management to evaluate the ability of a company to repay its debt and is calculated as total debt (excluding purchase accounting impacts) less liquid assets.

Debt	\$ 16,043 \$	16,456 \$	14,207 \$	16,727 \$	15,492 \$	15,750
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	 (3,655)	(4,464)	(2,823)	(4,700)	(3,137)	(4,096)
Net debt	12,388	11,992	11,384	12,027	12,355	11,654
Less: Purchase accounting impacts - Linde AG	 (38)	(50)	(61)	(72)	(84)	(98)
Adjusted net debt	\$ 12,350 \$	11,942 \$	11,323 \$	11,955 \$	12,271 \$	11,556
Less: Net assets held for sale	 -	-	-	(1)	(1)	(4)
Adjusted net debt less net assets held for sale	\$ 12,350 \$	11,942 \$	11,323 \$	11,954 \$	12,270 \$	11,552

After-tax Return on Capital and Adjusted After-tax Return on Capital (ROC) - After-tax return on capital is a measure used by investors, financial analysts and management to evaluate the return on net assets employed in the business. ROC measures the after-tax operating profit that the company was able to generate with the investments made by all parties in the business (debt, noncontrolling interests and Linde plc shareholders' equity).

(Millions of dollars)

2022

2021



(Millions of dollars)			2022		2021		
		Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
Add: noncontrolling interests from continuing operations		38	36	30	31	36	38
Add: interest expense - net		5	9	31	8	18	20
Less: tax benefit on interest expense - net *		(1)	(2)	(8)	(2)	(5)	(5)
Reported NOPAT	_\$	414 \$	1,217 \$	1,077 \$	1,015 \$	889 \$	1,032
Adjusted income from continuing operations	\$	1,566 \$	1,500 \$	1,431 \$	1,421 \$	1,415 \$	1,312
Add: adjusted noncontrolling interests from continuing operations		41	40	34	35	38	43
Add: adjusted interest expense - net		14	19	41	18	33	38
Less: tax benefit on interest expense - net *		(3)	(5)	(10)	(5)	(8)	(10)
Adjusted NOPAT	\$	1,618 \$	1,554 \$	1,496 \$	1,469 \$	1,478 \$	1,383
4-quarter trailing reported NOPAT	\$	3,723 \$	4,198 \$	4,013 \$	3,765 \$	3,508 \$	3,115
4-quarter trailing adjusted NOPAT	\$	6,137 \$	5,997 \$	5,826 \$	5,627 \$	5,389 \$	4,985
Equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests:							
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	\$	13 \$	13 \$	13 \$	13 \$	13 \$	13
Linde plc shareholders' equity		39,674	42,963	44,035	44,323	45,777	46,210
Noncontrolling interests		1,353	1,414	1,393	1,401	1,438	1,410
Total equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests	_ \$	41,040 \$	44,390 \$	45,441 \$	45,737 \$	47,228 \$	47,633



(Millions of dollars)		2022		2021		
	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
Reported capital	\$ 53,428 \$	56,382	\$ 56,825 \$	57,763 \$	59,582 \$	59,283
Total equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests	\$ 41,040 \$	44,390	\$ 45,441 \$	45,737 \$	47,228 \$	47,633
Add: Adjusted net debt less net assets held for sale	12,350	11,942	11,323	11,954	12,270	11,552
Less: Linde AG Goodwill (a)	24,256	24,256	24,256	24,256	24,256	24,256
Less: Linde AG Indefinite lived intangibles (a)	 1,868	1,868	1,868	1,868	1,868	1,868
Adjusted capital	\$ 27,266 \$	30,208	\$ 30,640 \$	31,567 \$	33,374 \$	33,061
(a) Represent opening balance sheet purchase accounting impacts of non-amortize Ending capital (see above)	\$ 53,428 \$	56,382		57,763 \$	59,582 \$	59,283
5-quarter average ending capital	\$ 56,796 \$	57,967	\$ 59,086 \$	59,960 \$	60,502 \$	60,584
Ending adjusted capital (see above)	\$ 27,266 \$	30,208	\$ 30,640 \$	31,567 \$	33,374 \$	33,061
5-quarter average ending adjusted capital	\$ 30,611 \$	31,770	\$ 32,875 \$	33,735 \$	34,261 \$	34,325
After-tax ROC (4 quarter reported NOPAT / 5-quarter average ending capital)	 6.6 %	7.2 %	6.8 %	6.3 %	5.8 %	5.1 %
Adjusted after-tax ROC (4 quarter trailing adjusted NOPAT / 5- quarter average ending adjusted capital)	20.0 %	18.9 %	17.7 %	16.7 %	15.7 %	14.5 %

^{*}Tax benefit on interest expense - net is generally presented using the reported effective rate.

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